



# Wednesday 22 June 2022 – Morning A Level History A

**Y223/01** The Cold War in Europe 1941–1995

Time allowed: 1 hour

## You must have:

• the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

# **INSTRUCTIONS**

- · Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 30.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has 2 pages.

# **ADVICE**

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

### Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following made a greater contribution to Détente in the years from 1969 to 1984?
  - (i) SALT talks
  - (ii) Ostpolitik

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)\* 'Ideological differences were the main cause of wartime tensions in the Grand Alliance.' How far do you agree? [20]

**OR** 

- **2 (a)** Which of the following contributed most to the ending of the Cold War during the period from 1984 to 1995?
  - (i) Economic and social problems in the USSR and Eastern Europe
  - (ii) Political developments in the USSR and Eastern Europe

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)\* Assess the importance of atomic weapons in the development of the Cold War in the years from 1946 to 1955. [20]

# **END OF QUESTION PAPER**



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